

CURRICULUM

**Political Science
M.Phil. (2 YEARS)**



WOMEN UNIVERSITY MARDAN

**CURRICULUM OF POLITICAL SCIENCE FOR M.PHIL
SCHEME OF STUDIES**

Total Credit Hours: 30

Semesters	Name of courses	Credit Course
Semester-1	<p>Course code: PSC 711 Course i: Advance Research Methods</p> <p>Course code: PSC 712 Course ii: Comparative Politics</p> <p>Two other courses should be selected from the list of optional courses:</p> <p>Course code: PSC 713 iii. Ideology, State and Society in Pakistan:</p> <p>Course code: PSC 714 iv. Political Ideologies:</p>	<p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p>
	Total:	12
Semester-2	<p>Four courses should be selected from the list of optional courses:</p> <p>Course code: PSC 721 i. Foreign Policy of Pakistan:</p> <p>Course code: PSC 722 ii. International Political Economy:</p> <p>Course code: PSC 723 iii. Public Policy Analysis</p> <p>Course code: PSC 724 iv. Comparative Local Government</p>	<p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p>
	Total:	12
Semester 3&4	Thesis (Compulsory)	6

1. To complete MPhil (Political Science) minimum 30 Credit Hours are required, including a Thesis (compulsory) to be worth of Six Credit Hours in semester 3 & 4.
2. Advance Research Methods and Comparative Politics are to be

- compulsory courses in M Phil.
3. Four Courses in M.Phil. First Semester are to be selected from the given list of Compulsory/Optional/Elective courses
 4. Four Courses in M.Phil. Second Semester are to be selected from the given list of Compulsory/Optional/Elective courses.
 5. Each Course is to be worth of three Credit Hours.

LIST OF COURSES

Compulsory Courses

1. Advance Research Methods
2. Comparative Politics

Optional Courses

1. Ideology, State and Society in Pakistan
2. Theories of International Relations
3. Political Ideologies
4. Social Change and Political Development
5. Major Issues in the Muslim World
6. Foreign Policy of USA and China
7. Advanced Political Theories
8. Public Policy Analysis
9. Developmental Administration
10. Comparative Local Government
11. Major issues in Pakistan
12. Civil Military Bureaucracy in Pakistan
13. Historical and Contemporary debates in Pakistani Federalism
14. Foreign Policy of Pakistan
15. Pakistan' Institutions: Public Administration in Pakistan
16. Devolution and Local Government in Pakistan
17. Political Parties and Election in Pakistan
18. SDGs and Governance in Pakistan
19. Muslim World in Global Politics
20. International Political Economy
21. Defense and Strategic Studies
22. Fundamental Human Rights

23. Political Sociology
24. Political Psychology
25. Political Geography
26. Environmental Politics.
27. Muslim Political Philosophy.
28. Gender and Political Participation/Politics.
29. Political Violence and Terrorism.
30. Sustainable and Developmental Goals.
31. Urbanization and Middle classes change.
32. Western Political Philosophy.
33. Ethno-Political Conflicts in Pakistan.
34. Politics of South Asia.
35. Politics of Central Asia, Afghanistan and Iran.

***Each of the above subjects carries 03 Credit hours.**

Semesters	Name of courses	Credit Course
Semester-1	Course code: PSC 711 Course i: Advance Research Methods Course code: PSC 712 Course ii: Comparative Politics Two other courses should be selected from the list of optional courses: Course code: PSC 713 iii. Ideology, State and Society in Pakistan: Course code: PSC 714 iv. Political Ideologies:	 3 3 3 3
	Total:	12

DETAIL OF COURSES

ADVANCE RESEARCH METHODS

Paper-1

03 Cr. Hrs.

Course 1: COMPULSORY

Course Content:

1. Definition, Objective and Scope
2. Scientific thinking in research
3. Research Approaches and Types

4. *Approaches*

- a) Qualitative
- b) Quantitative
- c) Scientific

5. *Types of Research*

- a) Descriptive Research
- b) Historical Research

- c) Experimental Research
- d) Action Research

6. *Design of Study*

- a) The research Process
- b) Identification of Research Problem
- c) Sources of research Data (Secondary data and Literature Review Techniques)
- d) Survey research
- e) Measurement Techniques
- f) Data Collection Methods & Scales
- g) Sampling and research
- h) Data Analysis and Hypothesis Testing

- 7. Literature Review
- 8. Introduction to Manuals of Style (Chicago, Harvard, APA, etc.)
- 9. Construction of Proposal, Project and Report Writing.

Recommended Books

- 1. Beverly R. Dixon, *A Handbook of Social Science Research*, London, Oxford University Press, 1987.
- 2. Buttolpa Johnson Janet and Richard A. Joslyn, *Political Research Methods*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1986.
- 3. C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Delhi, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1985.
- 4. Chava Nachmias and David Nachmias, *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, New York, St. Martins Press, 1981.
- 5. John W. Creswell, *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2003.
- 6. Julian L. Simon and Paul Burstein, *Basic Research Methods in Social Sciences*, New York, Random House, 1985.
- 7. Margaret Stacey, *Methods of Social Research*, New York, Pergamon Press, 1969;
- 8. Philips W. Shively, *The Draft of Political Research*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall, 1980.
- 9. Singleton (Jr.) Roycea and Bruce C. Straits, *Approaches to Social Research* (4th ed.), London, Oxford University Press,

2006.

10. W.G Goode and P.K. Hatt, (Eds.) *Methods in Social Research*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1952.
11. Welman (2005) *Research Methodology*, Oxford University Press Southern Africa.

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Paper-2

03 Cr. Hrs.

Course ii: **COMPULSORY**

OBJECTIVES

The objective of this course is to make the students aware about the basic concepts and terminology often used in the study of political systems and processes commonly in all the societies. Further, the students are to be prepared for making meaningful comparison of various political systems with reference to their functions, structures, cultures, development, processes etc.

Course Contents:

1. Traditional and Behavioral Approaches
2. System Analysis/Typologies of System
3. Political Culture
4. Political Development
5. Socio-political change and Modernization
6. National Identity and Integration
7. Legitimacy
8. Political Leadership
9. State-Nation vs. Nation-State

Recommended Books:

1. Almond, Gabriel, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, Delhi: Pearson Education Singapore, 2012 ,
2. Arthur Hughes, *American Government*, 3rd ed., 1980.
3. Binder Leonard and others. *Crisis and Sequences in Political Development*, Princeton University Press, 1971.
4. David E. Apter, *Introduction to Political Analysis*, Cambridge: Winthrop Publishers, Inc., 1977.
5. David Easton, *The System Analysis of Political Life*, New York, Wilde Latest Edition.
6. G. A. Almond, *Comparative Politics*, Princeton U.P., 1966.
7. G. M. Career, 6th ed., *Major Foreign Powers*, New York, 1972.
8. H. V. Wiseman, *Political System Some Sociological Approaches*, London: Rutledge and Kegan Paul, 1966.
9. J. Coleman and Almond, *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton, U.P. Latest Edition.

10. J. Sodaro Michael; 2nd ed., *Comparative Politics: A Global Introduction*, 2004.
11. Johri, J.C, *Comparative Politics*, Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited, 2000.
12. Macridis and Ward, *Modern Political Systems (Asia)* Prentice- Hall, New Jersey, 1976.
13. Roy. C. Macridis, *Comparative Politics* 4th ed., the Dorsey Press, 1972.
14. S.E. Finer, *Comparative Governments: An Introduction to the Study of Politics* (New Zealand: Penguin Books, 1970).

IDEOLOGY, STATE AND SOCIETY IN PAKISTAN

Course Optional I

3 Cr. Hrs.

Objectives

The objective of this course is to make the students aware about the Political Culture, Ideology, political process, state structure, Center- Province Relations, politics of exclusion and inclusion and major challenges to political system of Pakistan

Course Contents:

1. Ideological Moorings
 - a. Evolution and Genesis of Two Nation Theory
 - b. Pakistan Ideology “Co-Relations” with Political Process and National Integration
2. Pakistan society and Culture
3. Role of Major Political Actors: Political Elites, Military, Civil Bureaucracy and Judiciary in Political Process and operations of Pakistan
4. Local Self Government
5. National Integration
 - a. Issues of National Integration
 - b. East Pakistan Crisis
6. Mechanism to manage Center-Province Relations
7. Theory of Consociation (A Case of Pakistan)
8. Politico, Economic and Social Exclusion: Its impact on Pakistan Politics and Strategies to ensure Inclusive Politics

Recommended Books:

1. Anatol Lieven, *Pakistan; A Hard Country*, Penguin books, London England, 2012.
2. Donald E. Smith, *South Asian Politics and Religion*,

- Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
3. Fazal Muqeem Khan, *Pakistan's Crisis in Leadership*, the University of Michigan: National Book Foundation, 1973
 4. G. W. Chaudry, *The Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, London: Longman, 1970
 5. Herbert Feldman, *Revolution in Pakistan*, London: Oxford University Press, 1967
 6. Keith Callard, *Pakistan: A Political Study*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1957
 7. Khalid bin Saeed, *Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change*, New York: Praeger, 1980
 8. Khalid bin Saeed, *The Political System of Pakistan*, London: Oxford University Press,
 9. Lawrence Ziring, *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century, A political History*, Oxford University Press, Karachi, 2006.
 10. Leonard Binder, *Religion and Politics in Pakistan*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1961
 11. Mohammad Asif Malik, *Ideology and Dynamics of Politics in Pakistan*, the University of Michigan, Publishers Emporium, 2001
 12. Muhammad, Ayaz, *Local Government Finance in Punjab*, Oxford University Press, 2004
 13. Musarrat, Razia, *Pakistan: Federalism and National Integration*, (Ph.D Thesis), The Islamia University of Bahawalpur, 1995.

POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

Course 03: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

Ideologies are interconnected sets of beliefs, opinions, and values regarding people, society and the state. They are both descriptive and evaluative. They are highly contested, both internally and externally. The course is designed to introduce students to many of the major contemporary ideologies, and the debates within and among them. Students will learn the core concepts as well as distinctive aspects of each ideology.

1. The Definition of Ideology
2. Social Democracy
3. Conservatism
4. Liberalism
5. Islam
6. Marxism
7. Socialism
8. Capitalism
9. Anarchism
10. Libertarianism
11. Fascism
12. Feminism
13. Anti-racism and anti-colonialism
14. Fundamentalism
15. Nationalism

Recommended Books

1. Adams Ian, *The Logic of political belief: A Philosophical Analysis of Ideology*, Savage, MD: Barnes & Noble Books, 1989.
2. Alison, Lincoln. *Right Principles: A Conservative Philosophy of Politics*. Oxford, England: Basil Blackwell, 1984.
3. Baradat Leon P. *Political Ideologies: Their Origin and impact*. 4. ed, Prentice-Hal, 1991.

4. Beitz Charles R. Political Equality: An Essay in Democratic Theory. Princeton University Press, 1989.
5. Brass, Paul R. Ethnicity and Nationalism: Theory and Comparison, Sage Publication, 1991.
6. Brich, Anthony H. The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy. London: Rutledge, 1993.
7. Cecil, Andrew R. The third way: Enlightened Capitalism and the search for New Social Order. Dallas: University Press. 1980.
8. Gaus, Gerald F. The Modern Theory of Man. London: Croom Helm/New York, 1993.
9. Hirschmann, Nancy J. Rethinking Obligation: A Feminist Method for Political Theory. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1992.
10. Honderich, Ted. Conservatism. Boulder, Co: West view Press, 1990.
11. Huntington, Samuel P. Clash of Civilizations, Simon and Schuster, 2007.
12. Huntington, Samuel P. The Third wave: Democratization in the late Twentieth Century. Norman University of Oklahoma Press, 1991.
13. Kitching, Gavin. Rethinking Socialism: A theory for a better practice. London: Methuen, 1983.
14. Layman Tower Sargent, Contemporary Political Ideologies; A Comparative Analysis, University of Missouri-St. Louis, Harcourt Brace College Publishers. USA. 1996.
15. Scruton, Roger. The Meaning of Liberalism. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin, 1980.
16. Smith, Dennis. Capitalist Democracy on Trial: The Transatlantic Debate from Tocqueville to Present. London: Rutledge, 1990.
17. Treadgold, Donald W. Freedom: A History. New York University Press, 1990.
18. Wills, Ellen. No More Nice Girls: Counter Cultural Essays. Hanover. NH: University Press of New England, 1992.

SEMESTER II

Four courses should be selected from the list of optional courses:	3
Course code: PSC 721 i. Foreign Policy of Pakistan:	3
Course code: PSC 722 ii. International Political Economy:	3
Course code: PSC 723 iii. Public Policy Analysis	3
Course code: PSC 724 iv. Comparative Local Government	3
Total:	12

FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN

Course14: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Analysis of Foreign Policy

- a. Review of Foreign Policy: Past to Present.
- b. Determinants of Foreign Policy of Pakistan.
- c. Principles of Pakistan's Foreign Policy.
- d. Relations with India
- e. India as a factor in Pakistan's Foreign Policy
- f. Problems and Difficulties at the time of Partition

- g. Kashmir Problem: Past to Present
 - h. Alignment with the West (SEATO-CENTO)
 - i. 1965 War & Tashkent Declaration (1966)
 - j. 1971 War & Shimla Accord (1972)
2. ***Pakistan Foreign Policy after 1971:***
- a. Nuclearisation
 - b. Pakistan and Afghanistan Crisis (1979)
 - c. Siachen Glacier Dispute (1985)
 - d. Confidence-building Measures (CBMs) between India and Pakistan
3. ***September 11 (2001) and New Trends in Pakistan's Foreign Policy***
- a. Change in Kashmir Policy
 - b. Change in Afghanistan Policy
 - c. Change in Domestic Policies
 - d. Cooperation against Terrorism
4. Pakistan's Relations with the United States and Europe
5. Pakistan Relations with China,
6. Pakistan and the Muslim World: Iran, Afghanistan, Turkey, Saudi Arabia and Malaysia, Pakistan & International and Regional Organizations: UN, OIC, SAARC, NAM, ECO, and ASEAN

Recommended Books:

1. Alastair Lamb, *Kashmir: A Disputed Legacy, 1946-1990*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
2. Anwar H. Syed, *China and Pakistan: Diplomacy of an Entente Cordial*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1984.
3. Burke, S. M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
4. Dennis K.N.X., *US and Pakistan: Disenchanted Allies*, 2000
5. Faus, John R. *China in the World Politics*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reiner, 2005.
6. Hasan Askari Rizvi, *Pakistan and the Geostrategic Environment: A Study of Foreign Policy*, London: Macmillan and St. Martin's, 1993.
7. Kamath, P. M. & Krishan D. Mathur, *Conduct of India's*

- Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Longfellow, 2001.
8. Leo E. Rose and Noor Husain (eds.), *United States-Pakistan Relations*, Berkeley: Institute of East Asia Studies, University of California, 1985.
 9. Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema, *Pakistan's Defense Policy, 1947-58*, London: Macmillan 1990.
 10. Rasul Bakhsh Rais, *War Without Winners*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
 11. Robert G. Wirsing, *Pakistan's Security under Zia, 1977-88*, London: Macmillan, 1991.
 12. Rosenau, ed., *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*. New York: Nichols, 1979

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

Course20: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. The Evolution of Political Economy
2. Political Economy: Definition, Structure, Nature and Scope
3. Different Concepts of International Political Economy:
 - a. Capitalist Perspective
 - b. Liberal Perspective
 - c. Marxist & Structuralist Perspective
4. Trade Dilemma: Fair Trade and Free Trade
5. Economic as a Weapon in Foreign Policy
6. Foreign Aid: Techniques, Kinds, Objectives and Implication
7. Political Economy in the of post-cold war era
 - a. The Concept of Globalization
 - b. Terrorism and the Future of Political Economy
8. International Financial and Trade Institutions: IMF, IBRD, World Bank, GATT & WTO

9. Global Problems:
 - a. North and South
 - b. International Migration
 - c. Population
 - d. International Debt
 - e. Poverty
10. Regional Economic Integration: European Union, SAARC, ECO, ASEAN & NAFTA

Recommended Books:

1. Aggarwal, Vinod K. *Debt Games: Strategic Interaction in International Debt Rescheduling*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
2. David Balaam and Michael Veseth, (1st ed.,) *International Political Economy*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1996.
3. David Balaam and Michael Veseth, *Introduction to International Political Economy*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1996.
4. Drazen, Allen. *Political Economy in Macroeconomics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
5. J. Baylis & S. Smith, (3rd ed.,), *The Globalization of World Politics: An introduction to international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
6. Joan Edelman Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, (4th ed.,) New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990.
7. Jonathan Kirshner, *Currency and Coercion: The Political Economy of International Monetary Power*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995.
8. Robert Gilpin. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1987.
9. Robert Gilpin, *U.S. Power and the Multinational Corporation*. New Jersey: Princeton-Hall, 1987.
10. Rourkela. K. H. *Globalization and Inequality: Historical Trend*, NBER Working Paper No. 8339, Cambridge Mass, 2001.
11. Stone, Randall W. *Lending Credibility: The International Monetary Funded the Post-Communist Transition*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002.
12. Wibbels, Erik, and Moises Arce, *Globalization, Taxation,*

and Burden-Shifting in Latin America, International Organization, 2003.

13. William W. Keller, *Multinationals the Myth of Globalization*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1997.

PUBLIC POLICY ANALYSIS

Course 08: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

- 1. Public Policy:**
 - a. Definition, Nature, Scope, and Significance
 - b. Islamic Perspective
- 2. Theories/Models of Public Policy:**
 - a. Group Model Theory, Game Theory
 - b. Elite model, Institutional Theory
 - c. Incremental Models
- 3. Policy Formulation:**
 - a. Socio-economic Development
 - b. Human Resource Development
 - c. Mechanism of Policy Formulation
- 4. Public Policy of Public Opinion,**
- 5. Interest Groups and Political Parties**
- 6. Domestic Influences on Policy Making:**
- 7. The role of Legislature, Judiciary and Executive**
- 8. External Influences on Policy Making:**
 - a. Interest of Major Powers
 - b. Global Political Economy
 - c. International and Regional Organizations
 - d. International NGOs
- 9. Implementation and Monitoring**

Recommended Books:

1. Anderson James, *Public Policy Making*. New York. 1979
2. Bernard Gladieux, *Reorientation of Pakistan Government for National Development* Karachi.
3. Charles E. Jacob. *Policy and Bureaucracy* .1973.

4. Charles. E.Jacob. *Policy and Bureaucracy and Practice* 1958.
5. David Nachmias (ED) *The Practices of Policy Evaluation*, New York.
6. Dr. Manzoor-U-Din Ahmed, *Islamic Political system in Modern Age*, theory and Practice, Karachi, 1994.
7. Dr. Shafique. M. *Islamic concept of State (1987)*, Latest Edition.
8. Hassan Habib, *Public Policy*, Lahore, Wajid Ali, 1976.
9. Haward Jack, *Planning Politics and Public Policy*, Cambridge (1979). Latest Edition.
10. Herbert Simon. *Administrative Behaviors*, New York Press 1975.
11. Hugh Hecllo, *Dynamics of Public Policy, A Comparative Analysis* (London 1976) Latest Edition.
12. Hughes. A, *Public Management and Administration*.1994.
13. Larry L. Wade, *The Element of Public Policy*, (Columbia 1972), Latest Edition.
14. M. Hassan Shaik, *An Introduction to Public Policy with reference to Pakistan*, Karachi, 1994. Latest Edition.
15. Pollitt, Christopher, *Public Policy in Theory and Practice* 1958.
16. Richard Rose, *Policy Making in Britain*, (London 1969)
17. Rober L. Lineberry, *American Public Policy*, New York 1977.
18. Thomas. R. Dye, *Understanding Public Policy* , 1978.

COMPARATIVE LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Course10: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope of Local Government System
2. An overview of Local Government models with special reference to U.K, USA and France, China and India.

Recommended Books:

1. Alderfer, Harold F. *Local Government in Developing Countries*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
2. All Pakistan legal Decisions. 1964(Latest Edition).
3. Najmul Abedin. *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies*, National Institute of Public Administration, 1973.
4. Chandler, J.A (1992), *Local Government in Liberal Democracies: An Introductory Survey* (Ed), London: Rutledge.
5. Government of the Punjab, *Local Government Ordinance*, and Lahore: Government: Publication.2000.
6. Masudul Hasan, *Text Book of Basic Democracy & Local Government in Pakistan*. All Pakistan Legal Decisions, 1968.
7. Lahore.
8. Humes, Samuel , *Local Government and National Power: A Worldwide Comparison of Tradition and Change in Local Government*, London: Harvest Wheatsheaf.1991.
9. Inayatullah, *Basic Democracies, District Administration and Development*. Peshawar: PARD (Latest Edition).
10. Quddos, Syed Abdul. *Local self Government in Pakistan*, Lahore: Progressive Publishers. 1982.
11. Siddiqui, K . *Local Government in Asia: A Comparative Study*, (Ed) Dhaka: University press.1992.
12. Tinker, Hugh, *The Foundations of Local Self Government in*

- India, and Burma*, London Pall Mall press. (Latest Edition).
13. Mohammad, Ayaz, Some Political aspects of Local Government Finance in Punjab, Oxford University Press 2004.

THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Course 2: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Introduction, Nature and Scope of International Relations
2. Approaches to the Study of International Relations:
3. Realism, neo-realism
4. Idealism, Liberalism, Neo-liberalism
5. Behaviouralism, Post-Behaviouralism
6. Colonialism, Neo-colonialism
7. Modernism, Post-modernism
8. Constructivism, Post-constructivism
9. Nationalism
10. Modern State System and Sovereignty
11. National Interests in International Relations

Recommended Books:

1. Bruce Russett, *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for post Cold War World*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1993.
2. Chris Brown, *Understanding International Relations*, London, Palgrave, 2005.
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1993.
4. J. Steans and L. Pettiford, *International Relations: Perspectives and Themes*, Harlow, Pearson Education Press, 2005.
5. James E. Dougherty and Robert L. Pfaltzraff Jr. *Contending Theories of International Relations: Comprehensive Survey*, Ed (New York), Harper and Row Publishers, 1981
6. John Baylis and Steve Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics: An introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, London, 2005

7. John T. Rourke, *International Politics on the World Stage*, Boston, Boston University Press, 2004.
8. Joshua Goldstein, *Principles of International Relations*, Longman Publishing Group, 2008.
9. Karen A. Mingst, *Essentials of International Relations*, London, W.W. Norton & Company, 2004.
10. Robert Jervis and Art Robert, *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, New York, Addison Wesley, 2003.
11. Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1976.
12. Vinay Kumar Malhotra. *International Relations*, Anmol Publications Pvt. Limited, 2002.
13. Paul R. Viotti, Mark V Kauppi, *International Relations Theory Realism, Globalism, Pluralism, and beyond*. Pearson Education, 2012.
14. Robert Jackson and George Sorenson, *Introduction to International Relations—*.
15. Charles w Kegley, *The World Politics Trends and Transformation*. Cengage Learning ,2009.
16. John A. Vasquez, *The Power of Power Politics- From Classical Realism to Neotraditionalism*. Cambridge University Press, 1998.
17. Martin Griffiths and Terry O' Callaghan, *Key concepts in International Relations*. Routledge, 2013.
18. Scott Bruchill, *Theories of International Relations*. Palgrave McMillan, 2009

SOCIAL CHANGE AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

Course04: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Social Change: Nature and Impediments
2. Cultural and Political Aspect
3. Political Development: Nature and Issues
4. Functional/Developmental Models
5. Political Strategies of Development
6. Economic Growth and Development
7. Characteristics of Developing Societies
8. Ideology and Political Development
9. Development and Role of Elites: Civil and Military Bureaucracy
10. Political Integration
11. The Concept of Social Change in Islam
12. Women as an actor of change

Recommended Books:

1. Avi Plascov, *Modernization, Political Development and Stability*, England, Gower Publishers, 1982.
2. Bill and Hardgrave, *Comparative Politics: The Quest for a Theory*, Ohio, Merrill, 1973.
3. Binder, Coleman and Others, *Crises and Sequences in Political Development*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1971.
4. C E Black, *the Dynamics of Modernization*, New York, Harper and Row, 1996.
5. J.S. Nye, *Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis*, Published by: American Politic Science Association, Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1953254>.
6. David E Apter, *The Politics of Modernization*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
7. David Horton Smith et. al, *Participation in Social and Political Activities*, London Publishers, 1980.
8. Edward Shils, *Political Development in New*

- Nations*, The Hague, Mouton and Co., 1962.
9. Finkle and Gable (eds.) *Political Development and Social Change*, New
 10. G A Almond and G B Powell, *Comparative Politics Today: A World view*, Boston, Foreman and Co.1988.
Haven, Yale University Press, 1968.
 11. Lucian W Pye, *Aspects of Political Development*, Boston, Little Brown, 1962.
 12. Myron Weiner and Samuel P Huntington,
Understanding Political Development, Little, Brown,
1987.
 13. P Bacharach (ed.) *Political Elites in a democracy*, New York, 1971.
 14. Samuel P Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, 2006.

MAJOR ISSUES OF MUSLIM WORLD

Course 05: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. **Muslim World:** Geographical Location and Demographic Profile
2. **Major Issues:**
 - a) Arab-Israel Issue
 - b) Kashmir issue
 - c) Afghanistan Issue
 - d) Terrorism and religious extremism
 - e) Status of women/minorities in Muslim world
 - f) Underdevelopment
 - g) Environmental issues
 - h) Water resources
 - i) Cyprus, Sudan and East Taimure

Recommended Books:

1. A. L. Marayati, *The Middle East: Its Government and Politics*, Latest Edition.
2. Borthwick, B.M. *Comparative Politics of the Middle East*, New Jersey: 1980.
3. Dab Perez, *The Politics of Middle East*, Binghamton University Press, 1996.
4. Glenn Karey, *The Middle East; Fourteen Islamic Countries*, New Jersey, Englewood Clifs, 1992.
5. H. Basheriyah, *The State and Revolution in Iran*, Latest Edition.
6. Halpern, M. *The Politics of Social Change* Jersey, Englewood Clifs, 1992.
7. John L. Esposit, *Islam and Politics*, Syracuse University Press, 1998.
8. Lanczowski, G. *The M.E. and the World Affairs*, New Jersey, 1962.
9. Peter Mansfield, *A History of the Middle East and Arab peoples*, London, 1 992.
10. Rober Friedman, *The Middle East since Camp*

David, Westview, Boulder, 1984.

FOREIGN POLICY OF USA, CHINA

Course 06: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Objectives:

A Comparative Study of Foreign Policies of US and China are to be made with special emphasis on the determinants, objectives and diplomatic strategies of these countries.

Course Contents:

Historical perspectives of China and USA foreign policy, its evolution and current status in the World affairs.
Diplomatic relations of China and USA with rest of the World.
Major shift in Foreign policies after Cold War and 9/11.

Recommended Books:

1. Abdul Sattar, *Foreign Policy of Pakistan: 1947-2005 A Concise History*, Oxford University Press, 2010.
2. Spanier, John, *American Foreign Policy since World War II*, NY. Holt Rinehart and Winston.
3. Schmergel, G. (ed) *US Foreign Policy in the 1990's* London: 1991.
4. Macridis, R.C., *Foreign Policy in the World Politics*, NJ: 1976.

ADVANCED POLITICAL THEORIES

Course 07: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Approaches to the Study
2. Structural and Functional Analysis
3. Group Politics
4. Political parties
5. Elites in Politics
6. Class Politics and its Analysis
7. Ideologies and Political Development
8. Leadership and Political Modernization
9. Revolution and Change
10. Violence and Terrorism in Politics

Recommended Books:

1. Almond G., & G. Bringham Powel, Jr. (ed.) *Comparative Politics Today:A. World View*, Glenview Scott: 1988.
2. Curtis, M. & Jean Blondel:,*Introduction to Comparative Politics*, Harper Collins, NY. 1990.
3. Jane Erick Lane: Sevante Ersson, *An Introduction to new Approaches*, Cambridge, England, Polity Press.
4. Lane, Jane Erick, Sevante Essen, *Comparative Politics*, Cambridge England.
5. Roy C. Macridis, R., & Steven berg, *Introduction to Comparative Politics*, Harper Collins, NY. 1991.
6. Roth, D. Paul Wanwick, *Comparative Politics*, Harper Collins, NY. 1989.

DEVELOPMENTAL ADMINISTRATION

Course 09: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

- 1. Concept of Development and Modernization:**
 - a. Meaning, Objectives and Essentials
 - b. Preconditions for Development
 - c. Problems of Development in Developing Countries
- 2. Public Administration:**
 - a. Role of Public Administration in National Development
- 3. Development Administration:**
 - a. Concept and Meaning, Development Administration and Public Administration, Functions
 - b. Problems and Dimensions
- 4. Administration Capability:**
 - a. Meaning, Enhancing Administrative Capability, Development Capacity of Leadership, Appraisal of Administrative Capability,
 - b. Bureaucracy vs. Democracy, Modern Functions of a Civil Servant, Characteristics of Bureaucracy in the Developing Countries
- 5. Concept of Economic Development:**
 - a. Meaning of ED, Objectives of ED, Determinants and impediments of ED
- 6. Concept of Modernization and Social Change: Development Planning:**
 - a. Meaning, Process and Institutions

7. Citizen Participation:
 - a. Citizen Participation in Development Planning

Recommended Books:

1. Bryant Corlie & White L. G., *Managing Development in the Third World*, Colorado, Westview, 1982.
2. Gant, G.F., *Development Administration: Concepts, Goals, Methods*, Madison, University of Wisconsin Press, 1979.
3. Hope, K.R., *The Dynamics of Development and Development Administration*, Westport, Greenwood Press, 1984.
4. Montgomery, John and Stiffen, William (eds.) *Approaches to Development: Politics, Administration and Change*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1966.
5. Riggs, F. (ed.) *Frontiers of Development Administration*, Durham, Duke University Press, 1970.
6. Sapru, R.K. *Development and Development Administration*, Chandigarh, Mohindra, 1977.
7. *Public Administration for Development*, Jalandhar, International Book Company, 1983.
8. *Development Administration*, New Delhi, Print India, 1986.
9. *United Nations, Development Administration: Current Approaches and Trends in Public Administration for National Development*, New York, United Nations Publication, 1976.
10. Weidner, Edward W. *Development Administration in Asia*, Durham, Duke University Press.

MAJOR ISSUES IN PAKISATN

Course11: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Ideology based differences
2. Civil military relations
3. Centre province relations
4. Religious Issues
5. Ethnicity
6. Population
7. Politics of Exclusion and Inclusion

Recommended Books:

1. G W Choudhary, *Constitutional development in Pakistan*, London: Longman, 1967.
2. Hamid Khan, *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan* Oxford University Press, 2005.
3. Hasan Askari Rizvi, *Military, State and Society in Pakistan*, England: MacMillan, 2000.
4. Mehr-un-Nisa Ali, *Politics of Federalism in Pakistan*, Royal Book Company, 1996.
5. Muntzra Nazir, *Federalism in Pakistan –Early Years*, Pakistan Study Centre, University of the Punjab, 2008.
6. TahirAmeen, *Ethno Nationalist Movements in Pakistan*, Institute of Policy Studies, 1988.

CIVIL AND MILITARY BUREAUCRACY IN PAKISTAN

Course12: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Understanding Civil & Military bureaucracy
2. Role of Bureaucracy in Developing Countries
3. Origin and growth of civil and military bureaucracy in Pakistan
4. Civil and military relations during military regimes.
5. Conduct of bureaucracy under civilian government.
6. Impact of administrative reforms of 1973 on civil & military Bureaucracy.
7. The civil military bureaucracy and socio economic change in Pakistan.

Recommended Books:

1. Ayesha Jalal, *State of Martial Rule*, Lahore: Sange Meal, 1999.
2. Corporation, 1997.
3. Kennedy, C., *Bureaucracy in Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1987.
4. Rizvi, H.A., *Military and Politics in Pakistan*, Progressive Publishers, 1986.
5. Saeed, Shafqat, *Civil Military Relations in Pakistan, From Zulfikar Ali Bhutto to Benazir Bhutto*, Lahore: Pakistan Book Corporation, 1997.
6. Ziring, L., *Enigma of Political Development in Pakistan*. West view Press.1984.

**HISTORICAL AND
CONTEMPORARY DEBATES IN
PAKISTANI FEDERALISM**

Course13: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

The Federalism:

1. The conceptual framework
2. How could federations resolve the internal problems?

Federalism in Pakistan:

1. Structural and political dilemmas
2. Historical Overview
3. Federalism under 1973 constitution
4. Contemporary issues and problems of federalism in Pakistan.

Recommended Books:

1. Hasan Askari Rizvi, *Dynamics of federalism in Pakistan- current challenges and future directions*, briefing paper (Pildat)
2. G. W. Choudhary, “ *Constitutional development in Pakistan*”
3. Hamid Ali, Khan, *Constitutional and political history of Pakistan* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2005).
4. Jaffer Ahmad, *Federalism in Pakistan – a constitutional study* Karachi: Pakistan Study centre, University of Karachi, 1990.
5. K.C.Wheare, *Federal Government* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1964).
6. Mehrunnisa Ali, *Politics of federalism in Pakistan*, Karachi, 2000.
7. Muntzra Nazir, *Federalism in Pakistan- early years*, Lahore: Pakistan Study Centre, Punjab University, 2008.

8. Pervez Iqbal Cheema& Rashid Ahmad (eds)
Problems and politics of federalism in Pakistan.

**PAKISTAN'S INSTITUTIONS: PUBLIC
ADMINISTRATION IN PAKISTAN**

Course15: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Historical background and its development.
2. Civil Services of Pakistan
3. Administrative Reforms
4. Organizational Structure and Working of Federal, Provincial and District Governments.
5. Policy Making and Planning Process
6. Financial Administration, Police and Judicial Administration
7. Administrative Accountability
8. Semi - Government and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)

Recommended Books:

1. Ahmad, A., Public Service in Pakistan, Karachi: 1964.
2. Chaudhry M., Pakistan - Its Politics and Bureaucracy, New Delhi: Vikas Publishers, 1987
3. Kennedy, Charles, Bureaucracy in Pakistan, Karachi: Oxford University Press.
4. Khan, J.R., Government and Administration in Pakistan, Islamabad:1987.
5. Kreesberg, M., Public Administration in Developing Countries, Washington: 1960.
6. Quddus, S.A. (ed.) Management in Pakistan, Lahore: Vanguard 1984.

DEVOLUTION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN PAKISTAN

Course16: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Meaning, nature and scope of local government systems.
2. An overview of the local government models with special reference to U.K., France and China.
3. Colonial heritage and evolution of local government system in Pakistan.
4. Organizational structure and performance of local government in Pakistan under the Basic Democracy System (Ordinance 1959, Ayub era), Local Self Government 1979, the Devolution of Power Plan 2000 and All the recent developments.
5. Affecting Dynamics of the system: Socio-economic, political, and administrative
6. Role of Local government in Political Development, Decentralization and Equality
7. Challenges to Local Self Government Institution.

Recommended Books:

1. Abedin, N. *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies Bangladesh and Pakistan*, Dacca: National Institute of Public Administration. 1973.
2. Alderfer, Harold F, *Local Government in Developing Countries*, New York: McGraw-Hill 1964.
3. Chandler, J.A. *Local Government in Liberal Democracies: An Introductory Survey* (Ed), London: Routledge, 1992.
4. *Government of the Punjab, Local Governments Ordinance*, Lahore: Govt. Publication, 2001.
5. Hasan, Masudul, *History of Local Government in Pakistan*, Islamabad: Ministry of Local government and Rural Development, Government of Pakistan, 1985.
6. Hasan, Masudul, *Text Book of Basic Democracy & Local Government in Pakistan*, Lahore: All Pakistan Legal

- Decisions, 1968.
7. Humes, Samuel, *Local Government and National Power: A Worldwide Comparison of Tradition and Change in Local Government*, London: Harvest Wheatsheaf, 1991.
 8. Inayatullah, *Basic Democracies, District Administration, and Development Peshawar: PARD*, 1964.
 9. Khosla, J.N. *Local Government: England, France, USA & USSR*, Delhi S. Chand & Co, 1982.
 10. Quddos, Syed Abdul, *Local Self Government in Pakistan*, Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1982.
 11. Rizvi, Shahid Ali, *Local Government in Pakistan: A Study in Clash of Ideas*, Karachi: Centre for the Research on Local Governments, 1982.
 12. Siddiqui, K, *Local Government in Asia: A Comparative Study*, (ed) Dhaka: University Press, 1992.
 13. Tinker, Hugh, *the Foundations of Local Self Government in India, Pakistan and Burma*, London: Pall Mall Press, 1960.
 14. Waller, D.J. *The Government and Politics of Peoples Republic of China*, New York: New York University Press, 1981.
 15. Wilson, D., Game, C. et al., *Local Government in the United Kingdom*, London: Macmillan, 1994.

POLITICAL PARTIES AND ELECTIONS IN PAKISTAN

Course17: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Political parties in Pakistan: Their origin and growth
2. Pakistan Socio Economic Environment, Political Culture and its influence on party organizations and their functioning.
3. A critical Study of major Political Parties i.e., national, regional/nationalist, religious and ethnic political parties in the context of their manifestos, functional framework and over all contributions to political stability, modernization and change.
4. Military influences, party alliances and their impact on national politics.
5. Electoral behavior and political change since 1950s.
6. Changing trends in electoral process: A critical analysis of general election in Pakistan since 1960s.
7. Problems and prospects of electoral and party politics in Pakistan.

Recommended Books:

1. Afzal, Rafiq, Political Parties in Pakistan, Vol. I & II.
2. Askari, H., Military and Politics in Pakistan, Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1988.
3. Aziz, K.K., Party Politics in Pakistan, 1947-58, National Commission on Historical and Cultural Research, Islamabad, 1976.
4. Mahmood, Safdar, Pakistan: Political Roots and Developments, Oxford University Press, Incorporated, 2002.
5. Norman Dunbar Palmer, Elections and political development: the South Asian experience, Duke University Press, 1975.
6. Saeed, K.B., Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change, Lahore: Vanguard, 1988.
7. Waseem, M, the 1993 Election Elections in Pakistan. Lahore, 1994.
8. Ziring, L., Pakistan: The Enigma of Political Development, Folkstone: Dawson, 1980.

DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNANCE

Course18: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Good Governance: definition and dimensions
2. Issues in Governance:
 - a. Institutional Reforms
 - b. Accountability
 - c. Transparency
 - d. Dispensation of Justice
 - e. Human Rights
3. Problems and Strategies of Good Governance
 - a. Stable Political System
 - b. Human Resource Development and Human Resource Management.
4. Productive Economy and Equitable distribution of Resources
 - a. Working of Institutions: Political and Administrative
 - b. Decision Making: Participatory Decision Making at National, Provincial and local levels.
5. Problems and Prospects of Good Governance.

Recommended Books:

1. Cheema, G.S. and D. Rondinelli. *Decentralization and Development: Policy Implementation in Developing Countries*. Beverly Hills: Sage.1984.
2. D-8 Conference Report on Good Governance and Institutional Regimes, Planning Commission, Islamabad: Government of Pakistan, 1999.Mahbubul Haq, *Good Governance in South Asia*, New York, UNDP.
3. Hussain Mushahid, Akmal Hussain. *Pakistan: Problem of Governance*. Lahore Vanguard Books PVT. LTD. 1993.
4. HyeHasnat Abdul (ed) *Governance: South Asia Perspective*. Karachi. Oxford University Press. 2000.
5. Pascale, R., *Managing on the Edge*. New York: Simon and

- Schuster.1990.
6. Public Sector Management, Governance and sustainable Human Development. New York. UNDP. 1996.
 7. Seminar Proceedings on Good Governance in Pakistan held at the Department of Public Administration, University of Karachi, Karachi: 1999.
 8. SIDA. Poverty, Environment and Development: Proposals for Action. Stockholm: SIDA 1991.
 9. Siddiqui Tasneem Ahmed., Towards Good Governance. Oxford University Press 2001.
 10. Sohail Mamood, the Mushraf Regime and the Governance Crises: A Case Study of the Government of Pakistan, Himtington, New York: Nova Science, 2001.
 11. UNDP. Cities, People and Poverty: Urban Development Cooperation for the 1990s. New York: United Nations, 1991.
 12. UNDP. Human Development Report. New York: Oxford University Press. (1993)
 13. UNDP. The Urban Environment in Developing Countries. New York: United Nations. (1992b).
 14. UNDP. UNDP: A Charter *for Change (Parts I & II)*. New York: UNDP. (1993).
 15. UNDTCD. Measures to Enhance the Capacity of *Management improvement Agencies in Developing Countries*. New York: United Nations. 1992.
 16. World Bank. *Assistance Strategies to Reduce Poverty*. Washington, DC, 1999.
 17. World Bank. *Governance and Development*. Washington, DC. (1992).

MUSLIM WORLD IN GLOBAL POLITICS

Course19: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

Muslim States outside the Middle East will be covered. The following aspects of the Muslim States will be taken into account:

1. Geographic description and Demographic profile of the Muslim States
2. Brief Survey: New Trends in Political Islam
3. Political and Economic Situation of Muslim World
4. Muslim Organizations: OIC, GCC and ECO

Recommended Books:

1. A. L. Marayati, *the Middle East: Its Government and Politics*, Belmont, CA: Duxbury. MARDIN, 1969.
2. Bill, J.A., *Politics in the Middle East*, Boston: 1979:
3. Borthwick, B.M. *Comparative Politics of the Middle East*, New Jersey:1980
4. Dab Perez, *The Politics of Middle East*, Binghamton University Press, 1996.
5. Glenn Karey, *The Middle East; Fourteen Islamic countries*, New Jersey, Engle wood Clifs, 1992.
6. H. Basheriyah, *the State and Revolution in Iran*.
7. Halpern, *the Politics of Social Change: Latest Edition*.
8. L. Eposito, *Islam and Politics*, Syracuse University Press, 1998.
9. Lanczowski, G. *The M.E. and the World Affairs*, New Jersey, 1962.
10. Albert Hourani, *A History of the Middle East and Arab peoples* Faber & Faber, 01-Jan-2013.
11. Rober Friedman, *the Middle East since Camp David*, Westview, Boulder, 1984.
12. Roger Owen, *State, Power and Politics in the making of the modern Middle East*, London: Tutlege Press, 1992.

DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES

Course21: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Introduction of Strategic Studies, Definitional Problems, Approaches:DSS- As a field of study.
2. Security: Definition, Dimensions and Emerging Trends.
3. War and Conflict: Definition, Typology and Emerging Trends.
4. Evolution of Modern Strategic Thought: Clausewitz, Bernard Brodie, Andre Beaufre, Liddle Hart.
5. Strategy in the nuclear age: Impact of Nuclear Weapons; Crisis Management; Nuclear Doctrines: Massive Retaliation, Limited War, Counterforce, MAD, NUTS.
6. Nuclear Deterrence: theory and practice with special reference to South Asia.
7. Strategy in a changing world: (New forms of Warfare; Rethinking Security; Future of War)

Recommended Books:

1. Adelphi Papers, London: IISS.No.54 and 55.
2. Andre Beaufre, Strategy for Action London, Faber and Faber, 1967.
3. Andre, Beaufre, Introduction to Strategy, N.Y: Crane, Bussak & Co.,1974.
4. Basil Henry Liddell Hart, Strategy, 2nd rev. ed., New York: Praeger,1967.
5. Bernard Brodies, The Continuing Influence of War. Haward and Peter Paret, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press,1976.
6. Bernard, Brodie, Strategy in the Missile Age, Princeton: Princeton
7. J. Baylis., et. al, Contemporary Strategy, London: Croom Helm, 1987.

8. Lawrence Freedman, *The Evolution of Nuclear Strategy*, New York: St.Martin Press, 1983.
9. Michael Howard, *The Forgotten Dimensions of Strategy*, *Foreign Affairs* (Summer) 1979.
10. Michael Howard, *The Influence of Clausewitz*;
11. Kinross, *Clausewitz and America: Strategic Thought and Practice from Vietnam to Iraq*, Rutledge, 2007.
12. Peter Paret, *The Genesis on War*;

13. Phil, Williams, *Crisis Management*, London: Martin Robertson, 1976.
14. Philip Bobbitet. al. eds., *US Nuclear Strategy: A Reader*, London: Macmillan, 1989.

FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS

Course22: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Introduction: Conceptual Framework of Human Rights
 - a) Definition and Nature
 - b) Theories of Human Rights
2. Classification of Human Rights.
 - a) Fundamental Rights
 - b) Collective rights
 - c) Ethnic minority rights
 - d) Right of Self-determination
3. Human Rights in Islam
4. Human Rights in the contemporary world
5. Human Rights Problems:
 - a) Protection of Minorities
 - b) Protection of Aliens and Refugees
 - c) Prohibition of torture
 - d) Freedom of expression, assembly and Privacy
 - e) Rights of Women
 - f) Rights of Children
6. Human Rights in the UN Charter:
 - a. UN organs and machinery to promote Human Rights.
 - b. Treaty bound procedures to protect Human Rights
7. Regional Human Rights Systems:
 - a) The American convention on Human Rights
 - b) African Charter on Human & People's Rights
 - c) European convention for the protection of human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.
8. Role of Non-Governmental Organizations and their contribution.
 - a) NGOs: Nature and Scope
 - b) International Human Rights Organizations:

- i) International Commission for Red Cross (ICRC)
- ii) Amnesty International

- iii) Asia Watch
- 9. Developing states and Human Rights
 - a) Human Rights and State Sovereignty
- 10. Human Rights and International Relations.

Recommended Books:

1. P.A.H. Robertson, J.G. Merrills, Human rights in the World, Manchester University Press, 1972,89.
2. Adamantia Pollis and Peter Schwab, Human Rights Cultural and Ideological Perspectives. Preager Publishers, Preager Special Studies, London, 1980.
3. Antonia Cassese, Human Rights in a Changing World, London: PolityPress, 1990.
4. Attracta Ingram, A Political Theory of Rights, Clarendon Press, Oxford, New Toronto, 1994.
5. Bhalla S.C. Human Rights, in Institutional Frame Work for Implementation, 1991.
6. Conor Gearty & Adam Towkins, Understanding Human Rights, 1996.
7. David Louis Cingranelli, Human Rights Theory and Measurement, Macmillan Press
8. Enejiolor, Gaive, Protection of Human Rights under the Law, London Butterworth's, 1964.
9. Forsythe, David B, Human Rights and Development, London Macmillan 1982.
10. Haider, S.M. (ed), Islamic concept of Human Rights, Lahore, Book House, 1978.
11. Human Rights in International Law, Council of Europe Press, 1992.
12. United Nations, Human Rights Status of International Instruments, United Nations, New York, 1987.
13. Richard P. Claude, Comparative Human Rights. The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London 1970
14. Translated by Khursheed Ahmed & Ahmed Said Khan, Human Rights in Islam. Islamic Foundation, 1976.

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Course23: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Introduction: Definition, nature, scope and significance.
2. Contribution of Thinkers: Ibn-e-Khaldun; Karl Marx; Lewis A. Coser; Seymour M. Lipset; Ralph Dahrendorf.
3. Society - Evolution: Organization (Family; Clan; Tribe, State Government, Political Parties and Groups). Political Socialization
4. Stratification and Social Mobility of Society.
5. Social Mobilization
6. Ethnicity and Conflict
7. Crime and Punishment; its impact on society; the role of the Government.
8. Gender in Politics with more emphasis on Feminism and Women Empowerment.
9. Human Rights: More emphasis on Child Labor; Role of Governmental - Non-governmental and International Organization.
10. Voluntary Associations and Urbanization.
11. Industrialization. Urbanization

Recommended Books:

1. American Academy of Political and Social Science, 1956, 308.
2. Barrett, M., (1980), Women's Oppression Today,
3. Cole, Allan B. Social Stratification and Mobility: Some Political Implications.
4. Feroz Ahmed, Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan. Oxford University Press, 1998.
5. Freeman, B. The Governmental Process, New York - 1968.
6. Giddens, Anthony (1993) Sociology (2nded), and Oxford: Polity Press, Black Well Publishers. London: Zeal book, 1994.
7. Zimbalist, R and Lonise, L , Women, Culture and Society, 1974.

POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Course24: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Politics and Psychology
2. Political Culture: Psychological Dimension
3. Psychology of Political Attitudes
4. Authority and Power: Psycho political Analysis
5. Authoritarian Orientation
6. Democratic Orientation
7. Psychological Trends in Freedom movements and actual politics in the states.
8. Party and Group Politics
9. Political Leadership: Personality Traits
10. Populism
11. Political Behavior of the Masses
12. Case Studies

Recommended Books:

1. Fanon, Frantz, Wretched of the Earth Hammond worth: Penguin, 1977.
2. Hermann, Margaret, Thomas Wilburn Ed. Psychological Examination of Political leaders,
3. Hughes, Alan, Psychology & Political Experience, Cambridge, 1975.
4. Marvich, E. Psycho political, Analysis Selected Writings of Nathan Leiter, New York Sage,
5. Pranger, Rober, Action, Symbolism and Order Nashville: Vanderbilt University press, 1968.
6. Reich William, Mass Psychology of Fascism, Earrar, Straus and Giroux, 1970.
7. Turicele, Sherry, Psychoanalytic Politics. Freuds French Revolution, London, 1979.
8. Yongdale, James, Populism: A Psycho historical Perspective. New York Kennecott, 1975. York, Free Press, 1977.

POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY

Course 25: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

1. Definition, Nature and Scope of Political Geography.
2. History, Development and Importance of Political Geography as an Academic Discipline. Frontiers and Boundaries: Concepts and Classification, Territorial Seas, Rivers, Core Areas, Buffer Zones and Routes: Strategic and Political significance. The significance of places such as Waterloo, Alsace-Lorraine, Gallipoli, Kurdistan, Leyte Gulf, The Bosphorus, the 38th Parallel, the 17th Parallel, The Khyber pass, The Iron Gate, The Strait of Hormuz and The Babel El Mandeb.
3. Power Analysis and Political Geography.
4. Geo politics
5. Geo Economics
6. Colonial Empires
7. Offshore Empires
8. The State: Importance and changing role and functions in Geopolitics and Geo economics.
9. Inter-state Relationships: Nature, Factors, Scope and impact on political geography.
10. Emerging political Patterns of the World:
11. Politico-geographical Realities: Role of ideologies, Ethnicity, Nationalism and Tribalism within states.

Recommended Readings:

1. Chuck Fahrer, *Political Geography*.

- Martin Ira Glassner - October 31, 2003.
2. John A. Agnew, A Companion to Political Geography (Blackwell Companions to Geography) (Editor), et al - January 1, 2003.
 3. Jones Martin ,Introduction to Political Geography: Space, Place and Politics et al - July 2, 2004.
 4. Kevin R. Cox, Political Geography: Territory, State, and Society - July 1, 2002.
 5. Peter Taylor, Political Geography: World, Economy, Nation, State and Locality (4th Edition) Colin Flint - August 23, 1999
 6. Richard Muir, *Political Geography: A New Introduction*, June 20, 1997.

ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS

Course 26: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Objectives:

Global environmental politics and policy is perhaps the most prominent field that challenges traditional statecentric ways of thinking about international problems and solutions. The dominant practices, theoretical lenses and language of statecentric international relations alone cannot capture and explain the dynamic forces of global environmental politics, let alone providing solutions. The uncontested intellectual faith on these theories and language centered on states is epistemological impasse to advancing our understanding of global environmental politics and policy making processes. Therefore, this course will employ both statecentric and non-statecentric approaches to unpack, analyze, and understand dynamics of global environmental politics and policy.

Course Contents:

- Introduction, Definition and scope of Global Environmental Politics
- Globalization and the Environment
- Dynamics of Climate Change Treaty Making
- International Environmental Law
- Local Dynamics of Global Environmental Changes
- Democracy and the Environment
- Multilayer Environmental Governance
- Rethinking International Environmental Institutions
- Commodity Chains and Environmental Changes
- Polycentric Environmental Governance

Recommended Books:

1. Alf Hornborg and Juan Martínez Alier, eds, *Rethinking Environmental History: World-System History and Global Environmental Change*, Altamira Press, 2007. 5
2. Ronnie D. Lipschutz, *Global Environmental Politics: Power, Perspectives, and Practice*, CQ Press, 2004.
3. Thomas Prugh, Robert Costanza, and Herman E. Daly, *The Local Politics of Global Sustainability*, Island Press, 2000.
4. Additional global and/or transnational material will be selected from Doherty, B. and Doyle T. (eds) (2008) *Beyond Borders: Environmental Movements and Transnational Politics*, Routledge, New York and London.
5. For third world environmentalism, selections will be taken from Doyle, T.J. (2005) *Environmental Movements in Majority and Minority Worlds: A Global Perspective*, Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, New York and London.
6. Doyle, T. and Risley, M. (eds) (2008) *Crucible for Survival: Environmental Security in the Indian Ocean Region*, Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, New York and London.
7. The Australian material will be largely informed by Doyle, T. and Kellow, A. (1995) *Environmental Politics and Policy-Making in Australia*, Macmillan:

Melbourne, and Doyle, T. (2001) *Green Power: the Environmental Movement in Australia*.

MUSLIM POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Course 27: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Objectives:

This course is designed to acquaint the students with the major political concepts of Islam, the structural functional aspect of Islamic polity, the writings of prominent Muslim thinkers with the prospects relating to the application of Islamic principles to modern times.

Course Contents:

- Al-Mawardi
- Al-Farabi
- Al-Ghazali
- Ibn-e-Taymiya
- Ibn-e-Khaldun
- Shah Waliullah
- Allama Iqbal
- Abul Aala Moudoody
- Jamaluddin Afghani
- Muhammad Abdhu
- Ubaidullah Sindhi
- Abul Aala Maudoodi
- Syed Qutb
- Hasan Turabi
- Imam Khumaini
- Ali Shariati

Recommended Books:

1. E. J. Rosenthal, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, Oxford University Press, 1967.
2. Ibne Khaldun, *Muqadema* (Urdu Translation)
3. Ibne Taymiya, *Siyasatu Shariya* (Urdu Translation)
4. M.M. Sharif, *History of Muslim Philosophy*, Lahore, Sang-e-Meel Publication, Latest Edition.
5. Abul Aala Moudoody, *Islami Rayasat*, Islamic Publications, Lahore
6. Rashid Ahmad, *Musalmano Kay Siasy Afkar* (Urdu), Lahore, Urdu Bazar
7. Watt. Montgomery, *Islamic Political Thoughts*, Edinburgh University Press, Latest Edition
8. Allama Muhammad Iqbal, *Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Lahore, Sheikh Ghulam Ali & Sons
9. Dr. Asrar Ahmad, *Islam Ka Inqilabi Manshoor* (Urdu), Lahore, Tanzeem-e-Islami Press, 2000

10. Manzooruddin Ahmad, Islamic Political System in Modern Age, Karachi, Saad Publications
11. H. K. Sherwani, Studies in Muslim Political Thought and Administration, Karachi, A.B. Corporation

GENDER AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION/POLITICS

Course 28: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Content:

This course examines the ways in which women shape and are shaped by Pakistan's politics and public policy. We explore the history, approaches, findings and controversy in research about women in Pakistan's politics and political science from a range of theoretical and methodological approaches. Throughout this course, we will analyze the ways in which sex and gender-based issues and discrimination intersect with other politically-relevant categories, identities, and forms of marginalization, such as race, class, and ideological and partisan identification.

- the socially-constructed nature of identity factors, such as gender and race
- the differences in inequality between their own socio-cultural context and those of individuals in other nations
- Women as Political Actors
- Women, Civic Activity, and the Construction of Identity
- The Impact of Gender and Race on the Politics of rural areas women
- Women and Electoral Politics
- Gender and Elections Introduction
- Politics and Gender
- Voter Behavior – When Does Gender Matter? Women, Candidates, and Gender Stereotypes in Elections
- The Impact of Women on Political Outcomes – How Women Represent Women, Voting Behavior and the Influence of Women in Legislatures
- Femininity and Women Political Participation in Pakistan
- the ideological role of contemporary popular media, such as social networks, TV programs, and film [Critical Thinking, Diversity].

Recommended Books:

1. "The Roll Call Behavior of Men and Women in the U.S. House of Representatives, 1937-2008." 2010. Dennis Simon and Barbara Palmer. Politics and Gender.
2. "Quasi-Experimental Design, Constituency, and Advancing Women's Interest: Reexamining the Influence of Gender on Substantive Representation." 2010. Jason MacDonald and Erin O'Brien. Political Research Quarterly.
3. "Power and Influence in State Legislative Policymaking: The Interaction of Gender and Position in Committee Hearing Debates." 1994. Lyn, Kathlene. American Political Science Review.
4. Lovenduski, J. (2005). Feminizing politics. Polity.
5. Martin, P. Y. (2004). Gender as social institution. Social forces, 82(4), 1249-1273.
6. Marshall, C., & Rossman, G. B. (2011). Designing qualitative research. Sage.

7. Norris, P. (2002). *Democratic phoenix: Reinventing political activism*. Cambridge University Press.
8. Rai, S. M. (2003). *Institutional mechanisms for the advancement of women: mainstreaming gender, democratizing the state*. *Mainstreaming Gender, Democratizing the State: Institutional Mechanisms for the Advancement of Women*
9. Repila, J. (2013). *The politics of our lives: the raising her voice in Pakistan experience*

POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM

Course 29: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Objectives:

It is by now something of a cliché to note that terrorism studies today is not only a very large field of research, but that in the ten years following 9/11, more works on terrorism have been published than in all the years prior to the terrorist attacks. While it is clearly not possible to provide a comprehensive or systematic analysis of such a large and diverse set of literature and activities, there are two broad perspectives which can, in combination, allow for some tentative observations to be made about the state of the field – its successes, weaknesses and future challenges – ten years after 9/11. In the first place, there is a growing literature, including analyses from a sociological perspective as well as reflective reviews by scholars within the field, which has attempted to give an overview and assessment of the broad evolution, practices, failures and achievements of the field.

Course Contents:

- Terrorism and Security
- Contemporary Security
- Global Terrorism
- Philosophy of Conflict and War
- Ethnic Conflict and Consensus: The Power of Institutions
- From Cold War to Cold Peace: The Transformation of the International Order (1979-1999)
- Conflict Mediation
- Counterterrorism and Human Rights
- Cyber-Terrorism
- New Terrorism and ISIS
- Religious Diplomacy and Paramilitary movements
- Security and Development
- State power and the intelligence community
- Taliban, counterinsurgency, and narco-terrorism
- UK Government PREVENT policy
- US Counter-terrorism strategies
- US Domestic Terrorism
- “War on Terror” US Involvement and its impact on Pakistan
- Terrorism in Pakistan

Recommended Books:

1. Bloom, Mia, *Dying to Kill: The Allure of Suicide Terror*, New York, NY, Columbia University Press, 2005.

2. Breen Smyth, Marie, "Subjectivities, 'Suspect Communities', Governments, and the Ethics of Research on Terrorism", Richard Jackson, Jeroen Gunning and Marie Breen Smyth (Eds.), *Critical Terrorism Studies: A New Research Agenda*, Abingdon, Routledge, 2009.
3. Burnett, Jonny and Dave Whyte, "Embedded Expertise and the New Terrorism", *Journal for Crime, Conflict and the Media*, Vol.1, No.4, 2005.
4. Crenshaw, Martha, "The Debate over 'New' vs. 'Old' Terrorism", I. Karawan, M W.cCormack and S.Reynolds (Eds.), *Values and Violence: Intangible Aspects of Terrorism*, *Studies in Global Justice*, Vol. 4, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, Springer, 2009.
5. Dauphinee, Elizabeth, "The Ethics of Autoethnography", *Review of International Studies*, Vol.36, No.3, 2010.
6. Franks, Jason, "Rethinking the Roots of Terrorism: Beyond Orthodox Terrorism Theory—A Critical Research Agenda", *Global Society*, Vol.23, No.2, 2009.
7. Goodin, Robert, *What's Wrong with Terrorism?*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 2006.
8. Gordon, Avishag, "Can Terrorism Become a Scientific Discipline? A Diagnostic Study", *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, Vol. 3, No. 3, 2010.
9. Herman, E. and G.O'Sullivan, *The 'Terrorism' Industry: The Experts and Institutions that Shape our View of Terror*, New York, Pantheon Books, 1989.
10. Horgan, John, *The Psychology of Terrorism*, London, Frank Cass, 2005.
11. Horgan, John and Michael Boyle, "A Case Against 'Critical Terrorism Studies'", *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, Vol.1, No.1, 2008.
12. Sinai, Joshua, "New Trends in Terrorism Studies: Strengths and Weaknesses", Magnus Ranstorp (Ed.), *Mapping Terrorism Research*, London, Routledge.

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Course30: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Objectives:

Upon course completion, a student will be able to:

The students will learn about the 17 Sustainable Development Goals. Within this course, will students get a historical overview of how sustainability has been understood, as well as a thorough introduction to the SDGs – what they are, how progress can be measured, and how the SDGs are relevant for the management of the global systems supporting humanity. The course will examine how various societal actors are responding to and implementing the SDGs

Course contents

1. Analysis of 17 newly minted UN Sustainable Development Goals
 - a. Sustainable Development Goals
 - b. The United Nations and Global Sustainability
2. Historical evolution, key theories, and concepts of sustainable development.

What is Sustainable Development?

- a. The Definition of Sustainable Development as an Ambiguous Compromise
 - b. The Triple P
 - c. An Introduction to Economic Growth
3. major issues affecting sustainable development and how sustainable development can be achieved in practice.
 4. methods for assessing the achievement of sustainable development
 5. science, technology, economics, and politics underlying the concepts of sustainability.
 6. implications of overuse of resources, population growth and economic growth and sustainability.
 7. challenges the society faces in making transition to renewable resource use.
 8. individuals, society and their role regarding causes and solutions in the field of sustainable development.

Recommended books:

1. Sustainability: A Comprehensive Foundation by Tom Theis and Jonatha Tomkin, Editors.
2. Exploring Sustainable Development: Geographical Perspectives. Edited by Martin Purvis and Alan Grainger.
3. Lynn R. Kahle, Eda Gurel-Atay, Eds (2014). Communicating Sustainability for the Green Economy. New York: M.E. Sharpe. ISBN 978-0-7656-3680-5.
4. Finn, Donovan (2009). Our Uncertain Future: Can Good Planning Create Sustainable Communities?. Champaign-Urbana: University of Illinois.
5. Blewitt, John (2015). Understanding Sustainable Development (2nd ed.). London: Routledge. ISBN 9780415707824. Retrieved 26 November 2017
6. Cooper, P. J., & Vargas, M. (2004). Implementing sustainable development: From global policy to local action. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

7. Dernbach, J. C. (1998). Sustainable development as a framework for national governance. *Case Western Reserve Law Review*, 1-103.
8. Dernbach, J. C. (2003). Achieving sustainable development: The Centrality and multiple facets of integrated decisionmaking. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, 247-285.
9. Stoddart, H. (2011). A Pocket guide to sustainable development governance. *Stakeholder Forum*
10. Brodhag, C., & Taliere, S. (2006). Sustainable development strategies: Tools for policy coherence. *Natural Resources Forum*, 136-145.
11. Cerin, P. (2006). Bringing economic opportunity into line with environmental influence: A Discussion on the Coase theorem and the Porter and van der Linde hypothesis. *Ecological Economics*, 209-225
12. Morelli, J. (2011). Environmental sustainability: A definition for environmental professionals. *Journal of Environmental Sustainability*, 1(1), Article 2. DOI: 10.14448/jes.01.0002.
14. Mensah, J. & Ricart Casadevall, S. (2019). Sustainable development: Meaning, history, principles, pillars, and implications for human action: Literature review. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 5(1), 1653531. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2019.1653531>.

URBANIZATION AND MIDDLE CLASS CHANGE

Course 31 : Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Objectives:

The course examines the causes and effects of rapid urbanization in developing countries. It explores the economic and political dynamics that grease the wheels of contemporary patterns of growth. The main factors contributing to this increase in the urban population is migration from the villages and the merger of adjacent villages into urban centers. This course will also examine the significant growth among various sections of the middle-class.

1. Introduction to urbanization, middle class evolution
2. Urbanization and development in historical analysis: links and ruptures
3. Exploring ideologies: competing views of urbanization and middle class changes and development

Regional perspectives on urbanization and development

- Urbanization and middle class development in Central and South America
- Urbanization and middle class development in Asia-Pacific
- Urbanization and middle class development in the Middle East and North Africa
- Urbanization and middle class development in Sub-Saharan Africa

4. Cultural Impacts Of New Liberal Policies
5. Urbanization and development: selected policy challenges
6. Urban informality: the shifting locus of poverty
7. The power of place: environmental sustainability and urban health.
8. Violence in cities: the limits of community and the reign of terror
9. Governing developing cities: structure and agency in local governance
10. The urbanization impacts on middle class

Critical analyses of urbanization and middle class changes

- The 'glocal' politics of urban development: harmony and havoc
- City futures: global predictions and local resurgence
- Emerging Middle class development

Recommended books

1. Bulkeley, H. and R. Tuts (2013) 'Understanding urban vulnerability, adaptation and resilience in the context of climate change', *Local Environment* 18(6): 646-662
2. Bulkeley, H. and V. Castán Broto (2012) 'Urban experiments and climate change: securing zero carbon development in Bangalore', *Contemporary Social Science* 9(4): 393-414

3. Cali, M. (2013, 02 20) 'Urbanization is good for rural poverty (at least in India)' Let's Talk Development, <http://blogs.worldbank.org/developmenttalk/urbanization-is-good-for-rural-poverty-at-least-in-india> , last accessed 28 March 2016.
4. Banerjee, A., and E. Duflo. 2008. "What is Middle Class About the Middle Classes Around the World?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 22(2):3–28
5. Kharas, H. 2010. *The Emerging Middle Class in Developing Countries*. Working Paper No. 285. OECD Development Centre, Paris
6. Kharas, H., and G. Gertz. 2010. *The New Global Middle Class: A Cross-Over from West to East. China's Emerging Middle Class: Beyond Economic Transformation*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press. Forthcoming.
7. Adhikari, Bijaya K.; Barrington, Suzelle; Martinez, José (October 2006). "Predicted growth of world urban food waste and methane production". *Waste Management & Research*. 24 (5): 421–433.
8. Gries, T.; Grundmann, R. (2018). "Fertility and modernization: the role of urbanization in developing countries". *Journal of International Development*. 30 (3): 493–506
9. George S Tolley, Urbanization and Economic Development, and Allen C Kelley and Jeffrey G Williamson, What drives city growth in the developing world? In George S Tolley and Vinod Thomas (Editors), *The Economics of Urbanization and Urban Policies in Developing Countries*, World Bank, Washington DC, 1987, pp 15-31 and 32-35.
10. Rakesh Mohan, Urbanization and India's Future, *Population and Development Review* 11(4), Oct 1985, pp 619-645.
11. Johannes F Linn, The costs of urbanization in developing countries *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 30/3, Chicago, April 1982, pp 625-648.

WESTERN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Course 32: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Description

This course is continuation of “Western Political Philosophy-I”. It is designed to provide further understanding among the students regarding an evolution of Western Political thoughts in medieval and modern period. It deals with the political philosophy of the most representative philosophers of major political movements.

Course Contents:

1. Machiavelli;
2. Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau
3. Bentham;
4. J.S. Mill;
5. Hegel
6. Karl Marx and Lenin
7. Jean Bodun
8. Burnard Russel

Recommended Books:

1. Bertrand, Russell, A History of Western Philosophy, London, Allen & Unwin, 1957.
2. D.R. Bhandari, History of European Political Thought, New Delhi, 1962.
3. Ebenstein, Political Thought: From Plato to the Present, London, 1986.
4. G. H. Sabine, History of Political Thought, London, 1980.
5. Judd, Harmon, Political Thought: From Plato to the Present, London, McGraw-Hill, 1964.
6. Kymlicka, Will, Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction, London, Oxford University Press, 2006.
7. Paul Kelley (Ed.), Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present, London, Oxford University Press, 2006.
8. W.A., Dunning, History of Political Theories, New York, McMillan, 1935.
9. Zbigniew Brzezinski, The Grant Failure: The Birth and Death of Communism in the 20th Century, New York, 1990.

ETHNO-POLITICAL CONFLICTS IN PAKISTAN

Course 33: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

This course provides a framework for an in-depth analysis of ethnopolitical conflict in Pakistan. Using an interdisciplinary approach, it will analyse the causes and consequences of ethnopolitical conflict and examines the means by which the state of Pakistan seek to eliminate or manage conflict. The course examines specific themes, including: theories and approaches to ethnicity and ethnopolitical conflict; politicisation of ethnic difference; ethnicity, race and religion; ethnic difference and conflict.

Course Contents :

1. Theories and approaches
2. Introduction: ethnicity, politics and conflict
3. Ethnicity, race and religion
4. Approaching ethnopolitical conflict
5. From ethnic difference to violence: types of conflict

Eliminating ethnopolitical conflict

- I. Ethnic cleansing and genocide
- II. Partition, secession, irredentism and contested states
- III. Third party (external) intervention in conflict
6. Ethnic Diversity and Federal Democracy
7. Ethnic Movement in East Pakistan and Emergence of Bangladesh
8. Baluch National Movement
9. Pakhtun Regionalism
10. Sindhi Nationalism
11. Muhajir Movement

Recommended Books:

1. Adeney, K. (2007a). Democracy and federalism in Pakistan. In He, B., Alligan, B., Inoguchi, T. (Eds.), *Federalism in Asia* (pp. 101—102). Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
2. Adeney, K. (2007b). *Federalism and ethnic conflict regulation in India and Pakistan*. New York: Palgrave.
3. Ahmad, R. (2010). The endemic crises of federalism in Pakistan. *The Lahore Journal of Economics*, 15, 15–31.
4. Alavi, H. (1989). Politics of ethnicity in India and Pakistan. In Alavi, H., Harris, J. (Eds.), *South Asia: Sociology of developing societies*. London: Macmillan
5. Ali, M. (1996). *Politics of Federalism in Pakistan*. Karachi: Royal Book Company
6. Amin, T. (1988). *Ethno-national movements of Pakistan*. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies.

7. Bansal, A. (2012). Ethno-nationalism in Pakistan, challenges for the state: An Overview. In Ghosh, S., Bansal, A. (Eds.), *South Asian security 21st century discourses* (pp. 123–140). London and New York: Routledge
8. Baxter, C. (1974). Constitution making: The development of federalism in Pakistan. *Asian Survey*, 14, 1074–1085
9. Bhattacharyya, H. (2010). *Federalism in Asia: India, Pakistan, and Malaysia*. London and New York: Routledge.
10. Cohen, S. P. (2005). *The idea of Pakistan*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
11. Haq, F. (1995). The rise of MQM in Pakistan: Politics of ethnic mobilisation. *Asian Survey*, 35.
12. Kennedy, C. (1993). Managing ethnic conflict: The case of Pakistan. *Regional Politics and Policy*, 3(1), 138–139.

POLITICS OF SOUTH ASIA

Course 34: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Objectives:

The purpose of this course is to introduce you to the region of South Asia and particularly to conflict and cooperation in a dynamic and volatile region which contains two of the world's nuclear states (India and Pakistan) and a rising power (India), and where some of the world's most important conflicts (Kashmir, Afghanistan, Tibetan plateau) are taking place.

Course Contents:

1. Introduction: The Region of South Asia: Regional Subsystems
2. International Relations Theories and South Asia
3. The Historical Formation of Modern South Asia
4. Historical Legacies, Ideas and Beliefs
5. Interests, Power and Security
6. The Nuclear Race in South Asia
7. Bilateral Conflicts
8. The Changing Face of South Asia
9. Post 9/11 South Asia
10. The Rise of India
11. Cooperation in South Asia

Recommended Books:

1. S. Paul Kapur, "India and Pakistan's unstable peace: Why nuclear South Asia is not like Cold War Europe", *International Security* 30(2), Fall 2005, pp. 127-152.
2. Barnett Rubin, "Saving Afghanistan", *Foreign Affairs* 86(1), Jan/Feb 2007, pp. 57-78.
3. William Thompson, "The regional subsystem: a conceptual explication and a propositional inventory," *International Studies Quarterly* 17(1), 1973, pp. 89-117.
4. Ananya Mukherjee Reed, "Regionalization in South Asia: theory and praxis," *Pacific Affairs* 70(2), 1997, pp. 235-251.
5. Paul (ed), *South Asia's Weak States: Understanding the Regional Security Predicament*, Stanford University Press, 2010, pp. 74-97.
6. Steven M. Walt, "International relations: One world, many theories", *Foreign Policy*, Spring 1998, pp. 29-46.
7. C. Raja Mohan, "A paradigm shift toward South Asia?", *The Washington Quarterly* 26(1), Winter 2002-03, pp. 141-155.

POLITICS OF CENTRAL ASIA, AFGHANISTA AND IRAN

Course 35: Optional

03 Cr. Hrs

Course Objectives:

This course covers a predominantly Muslim region, which has recently come to prominence in world politics since the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991. Its focus is on the national politics and regional and international relations of Afghanistan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan, with references to other players' role in the region. The course concentrates on selected themes concerning political and social change, economic modernisation and regional security against the backdrop of sectarian, ethnolinguistic and ideological diversity, as well as outside interference and geopolitical rivalry and also the political instabilities and rivalries in Afghanistan and Iran.

Course Contents:

1. Central Asia as a region: an overview of geographical and sociological features. Historical evolution and cultural identity.
2. The process of state formation. Islam in Central Asia.
3. Central Asia on the eve of modernity: weak states and divided peoples. The 'Great Game' and Russian subjugation of Central Asia
4. The processes of modernisation and political change in Central Asia and Afghanistan. Sovietisation of Central Asia: an exercise in communist development.
5. Successes and failures of Soviet rule in Central Asia. Mikhail Gorbachev's perestroika and the rise of nationalism in Central Asia.
6. Central Asia and superpower rivalry during the Cold War. The Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and its impact on the region.
7. The disintegration of the Soviet Union and the emergence of the independent states in Central Asia. Post-Soviet politics in the Central Asian Republics: the vagaries of nation-state building.
8. Political economy of the newly independent Central Asian states: from dependency to sustainable development. Political processes and the fate of democracy in Central Asia.
9. The failure of the communist regime in Afghanistan and the ephemeral triumph of the Mujahideen. The rise of the Taliban and international jihadi networks.

10. International involvement in Afghanistan after 9/11. Re-building Afghanistan: successes and failures.
11. Foreign policy of the Central Asian republics. Central Asia and Afghanistan: turbulent present, uncertain future.
12. Politics of Iran and Its involvement in International Politics

Recommended Books:

1. Ahrens, Joachim and Herman W. Hoen, eds. (2012), Institutional Reform in Central Asia: Politico-Economic Challenges, London: Routledge.
2. Akiner, Shirin (2002), Islam in Post-Soviet Central Asia: Contested Territory, Hamburg: German Oriental Institute.
3. Allison, Roy, ed. (2001), Central Asian Security: The New International Context, London: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
4. Cooley, Alexander (2012), Great Games, Local Rules: The New Great Power Contest in Central Asia, New York: Oxford University Press.
5. Beisinger, M. (2002), Nationalist Mobilization and the Collapse of the Soviet State, Cambridge.
6. Gleason, Gregory (2003), Markets and Politics in Central Asia: Structural Reform and Political Change. New York: Routledge.
7. Kleveman, Lutz (2003), The New Great Game: Blood and Oil in Central Asia, New York: Atlantic Monthly Press.
8. Luong, Pauline Jones (2002), Institutional Change and Political Continuity in Post-Soviet Central Asia: Power, Perceptions, and Pacts, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
9. Patnaik, Ajay (2003), Nations, Minorities, and States in Central Asia, New Delhi